



## Problem Based Learning: Teaching engineers to tackle the SDGs

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# Novel approaches to tackle the SDGs in the countries of blue economy

### A SUSTAINABLE BLUE ECONOMY:

Restores, protects and maintains the diversity, productivity, resilience, core functions, and intrinsic value of marine ecosystems — the natural capital upon which its prosperity depends. Is based on clean technologies, renewable energy, and circular material flows to secure economic and social stability over time, while keeping within the limits of one planet. Provides social and economic benefits for current and future generations by contributing to food security, poverty eradication, livelihoods, income, employment, health,safety, equity, and political stability.



https://www.euractiv.com/section/circular-economy/opinion/the-sustainable-blue-economy-eus-actions-must-match-its-words/











- Develop research capacity
- Transfer marine technology
- Enhance the contribution of marine biodiversity
- Empower communities through knowledge, education and communication
- Strategies to fully develop the potential of the blue economy

Aim is to conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development

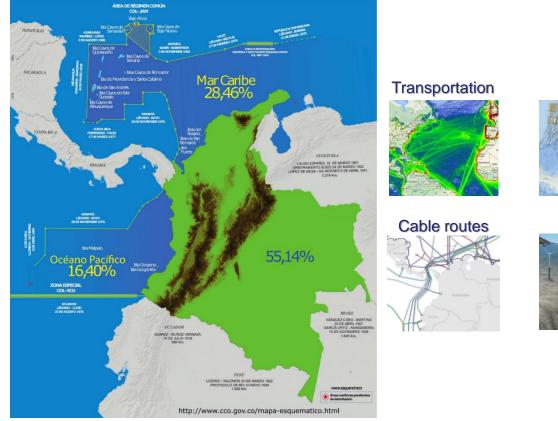


14 LIFE BELOW WATER









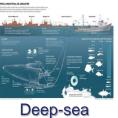
#### Oil & Gas industry



Offshore energy



#### Industrial fisheries

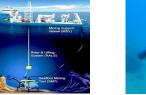


mining ??



Tourism

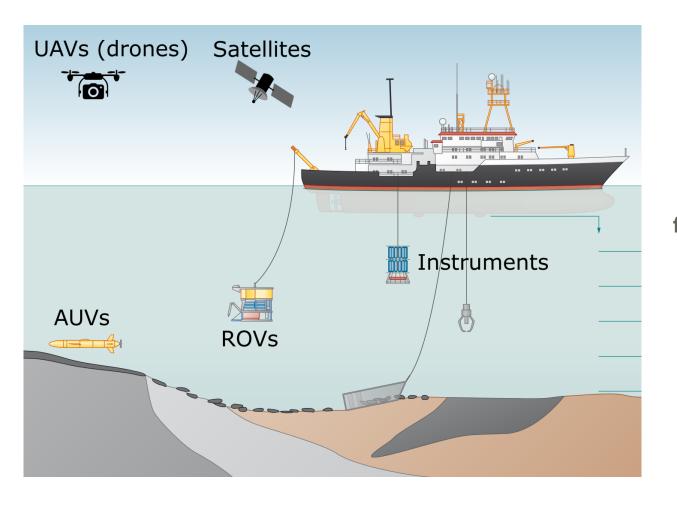
Artisanal





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# Modern technologies for ocean exploration





## Project: IAPP1617\69 (2017-2019)



"Development of a technology-based methodology for the characterization of underwater ecosystems as tool towards marine spatial planning decisions of marine areas in the Colombian seas"



**Stakeholders** 

IAPP Industry Academia Partnership Program













### **Develop research capacity**





Foto: Santiago Estrada



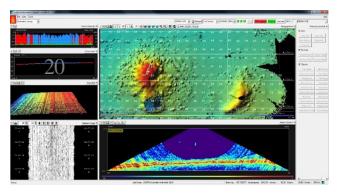
Parque Nacional Natural Corales del Rosario y Parque Nacional Corales de Profunidad, 2018



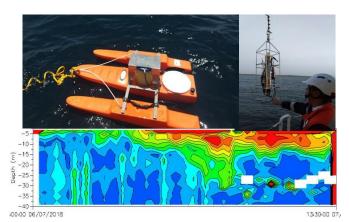




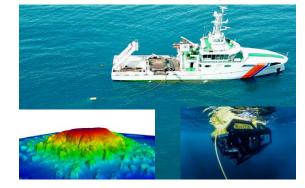
## Multibeam bathymetry



#### Oceanography



# Modern tools and remote sensing



# Visual information - ground truthing



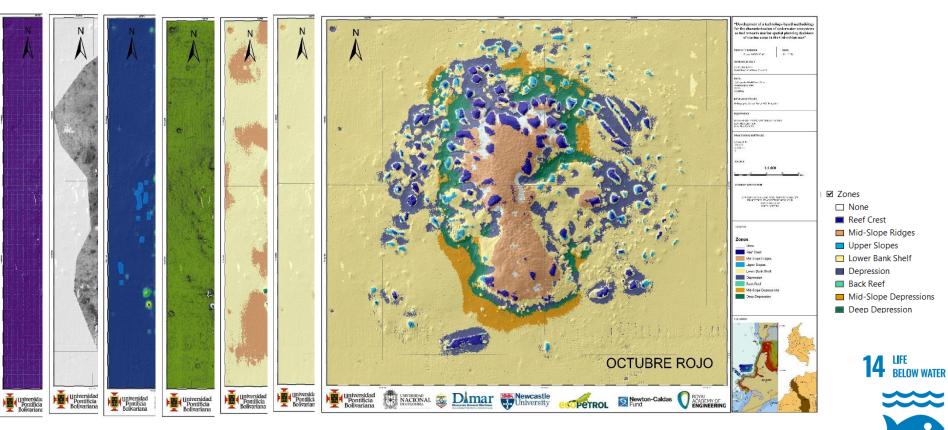
## Transfer marine technology





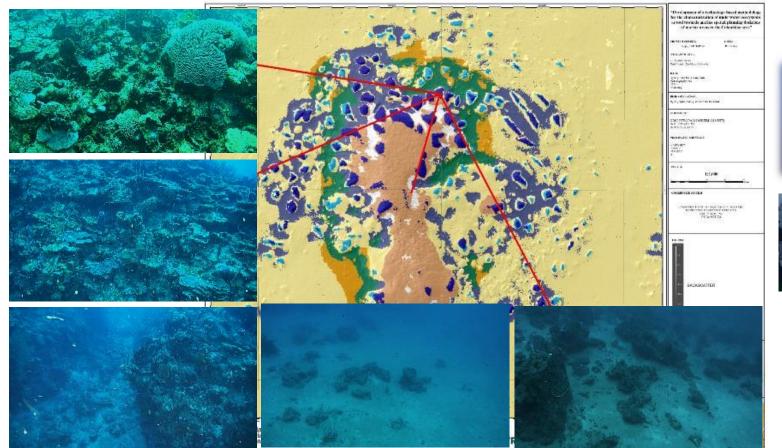
# Generation of thematic geomorphological cartography from multibeam bathymetry

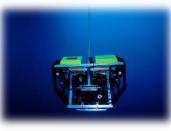


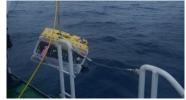


### Compile data Ground truthing – Visual Information (ROV's) Biodiversity data / morpho-sedimentary information



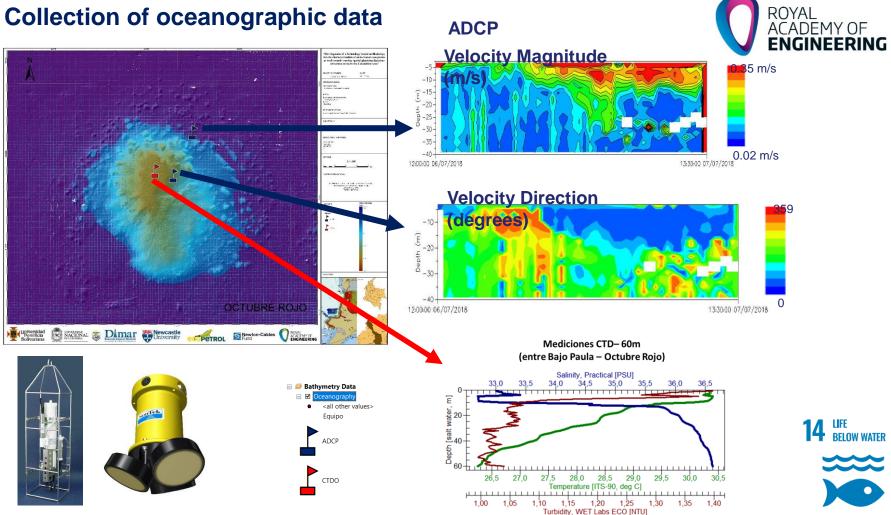






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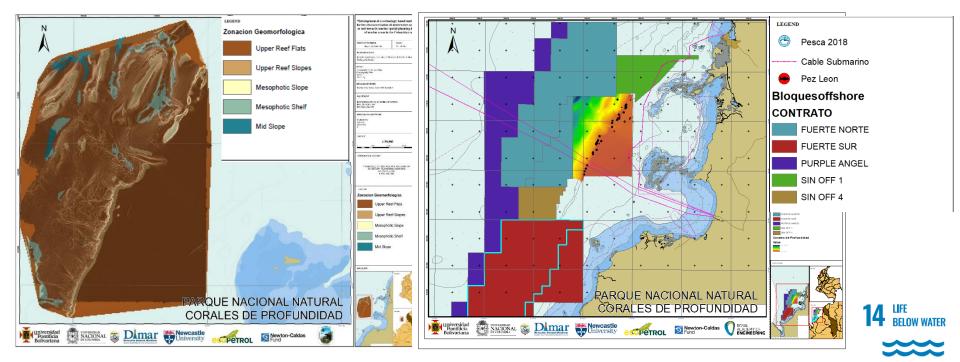
### **Collection of oceanographic data**



# Defining habitat areas extension and integrating the information with diverse uses and impacts



Corales de Profundidad National Park



### Stakeholders engagement activities and capacity building

Enhance the contribution of marine biodiversity





- Oil and gas companies
- Submarine cables
- Fisheries authorities (AUNAP)
- Tourism representants
- Environmental License Agency (ANLA)
- Ministry of Environment and Sustainable Development
- Ministry of Transport
- National Administrative Department of Statistics (DANE)



Satellite image processing applied to coastal zones and Insular areas management



#### Seaflower Biosphere Reserve



## Stakeholders













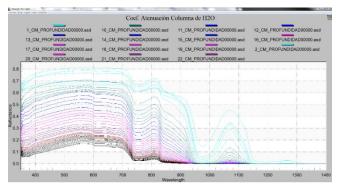
### Testing field measurements to analyse satellite images



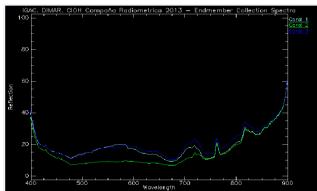
## Attenuation coefficient (k) in the water column



Radiometric data collection in the water column for the Depth of Penetration Improving (DOP) areas



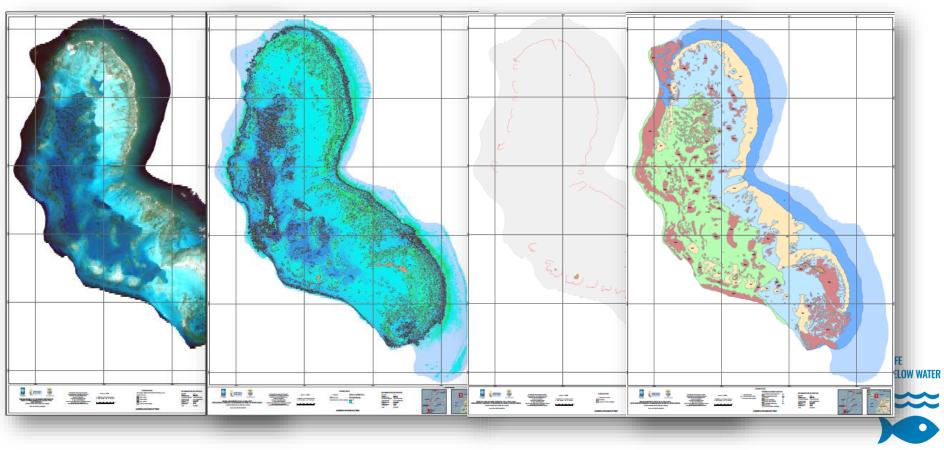
Wavelength spectral analysis





# Generation of thematic geomorphological cartography from satellite images (world view 3)





Project: IAPP18-19\210 (2019-2021)



# Using remotely piloted aircraft systems as tools for coral reef monitoring, management, and stakeholders engagement



### Stakeholders











ROYAL ACADEMY OF ENGINEERING

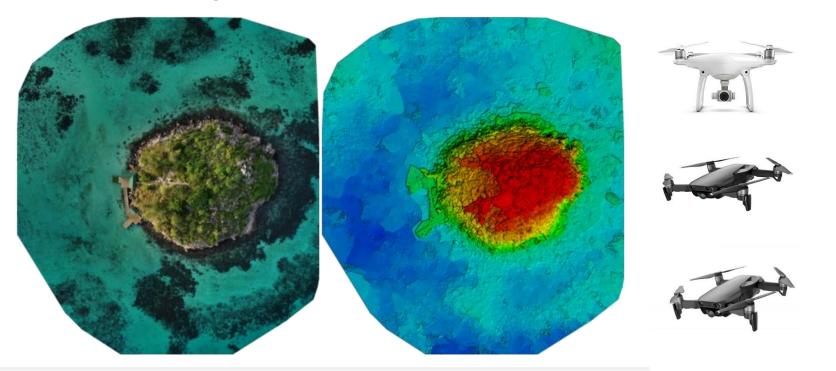






# Bathymetric and Digital Elevation Model (DEM), generated from drone images





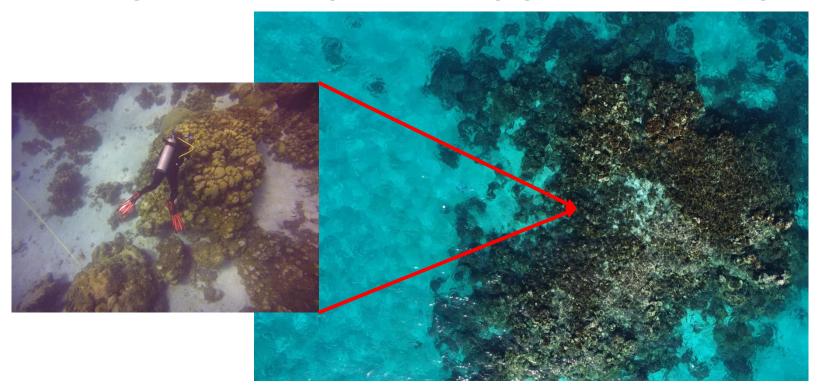


Crab Cay, Providencia: 559 images, 30000 m<sup>2</sup>





### Drone flights mosaic and ground truthing: geo-referenced diving

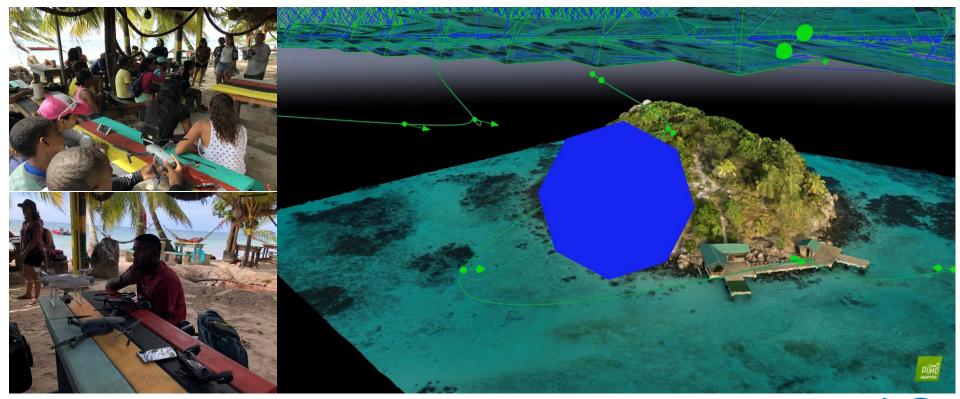






# Empower communities through knowledge, education and communication







Outputs	Outcomes	Impacts
Data integration and simultaneous pressure analysis in order to avoid conflicts in the usage of resources	These methods evaluate several pressures exerted on the systems. Additionally, they assess the risk and the compensations within the management options, and verify if the decisions are working	Resources stability promotes employment and economic growth
Using the same indicators to measure ecosystem progress and to assess SDG.		Marine resource management and conservation planning based on EBM
Flexibility, since they can be used for the evaluation of different management processes		Stakeholder engagement, outreach activities and awareness
		Starting point for more directed, tailored investment and new capacity development strategies.

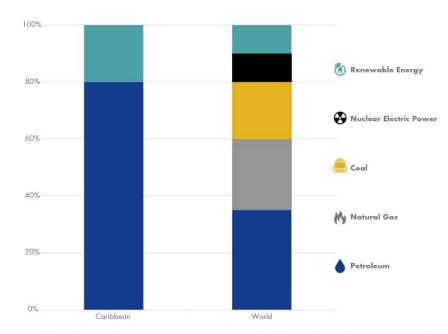




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#### Strategies to fully develop the potential of the blue economy



Note: [1] Excludes T&T and Haiti; [2] Renewable energy includes hydro power, geothermal, solar/PV, wind, and biomass; [3] For the Caribbean, renewables include hydropower and biomass [ Source: EIA; IDB; and IMF staff calculations [2016]

https://issuu.com/caribank/docs/financing the blue economy- a carib

"Blue Growth is still in its early stages. Our responsibility today is to make sure that maritime economic development leads to a sustainable and competitive blue economy"

WWF, 2019

### **Blue Renewable Energies in Colombia**



**Development in Colombia under the projects:** 

- Identification of Knowledge Gaps in the Academia and Capacity Building for Aquatic Renewable Energy in Colombia
- Enhancing Aquatic Renewable Energy (ARE): Technology design and adaptation programme for Colombia



Stakeholders











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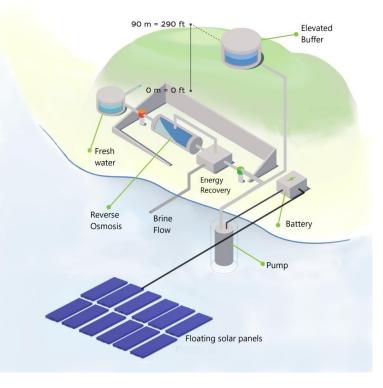




# SWEET- Sustainable Water by floating solar Energy powered Efficient reverse osmosis Treatment



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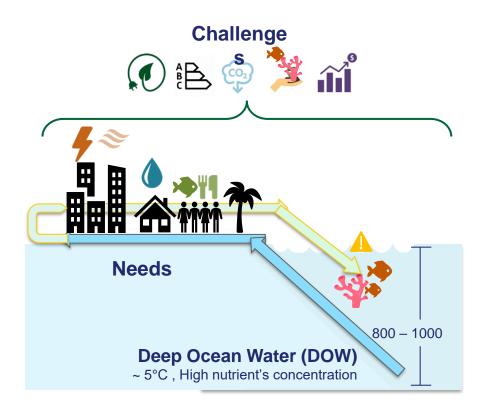
### **Project aims**

Design a large-scale desalination plant powered by marine solar energy

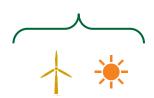
Development of commercial cases for attract investors

Collaboration with government institutions and local partners





Most studies alternatives





ROYAL

ACADEMY OF

- Electricity (using also warm superficial water)
- Freshwater.
- Cold water for air conditioning.
- Greenhouses conditioning.
- Mariculture.
- Cosmetics.





### **Final remarks**





### **Regional Needs**

High investments, compared to traditional technologies.

### Strong policy design.

Careful environmental analysis



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